# EXEL TUBES



Exel Composites is the biggest manufacturer of lightweight and durable composite tubes with thin walls and the widest product range.

Tubes are manufactured utilizing various production technologies, always offering the best performance with optimized structures.

### The EXEL EXELENS™ high quality glassfibre tubes

The EXEL EXELENS<sup>™</sup> name stands for high quality glassfibre tubes with very good surface finish, manufactured by pullwinding process.

The Exelens nonwoven surface, whilst providing excellent finish and deep colours, also improves other properties such as UV– and chemical resistance.

Further increased chemical resistance is obtained by utilizing a vinylester instead of a polyester resin. FDA compliant resin system can be used also.

# The EXEL EXELITE™ HYBRID tubes combining high performance and economy

The EXEL EXELITE<sup>™</sup> HYBRID is a range of tubes made by pullwinding process where both glass fibres and carbon fibres are utilized. EXEL EXELITE<sup>™</sup> HYBRID tubes are made with a vinylester resin, but also various epoxy based hybrid resins can be used. Hybrid structure targets for both high performance and economical solution that can be reached by optimizing the structure and fibre types.

EXEL EXELITE<sup>™</sup> HYBRID tubes re used in applications where high stiffness, low weight and competitive costs are requirements.

## The EXEL EXELITE™ for high stiffness and strength

The EXEL EXELITE<sup>™</sup> is a range of carbon fibre tubes made by pullwinding technology. The tubes are made with a vinylester resin, but can also be supplied with an epoxy resin which gives higher impact resistance. EXEL EXELITE<sup>™</sup> tubes are used in applications with extreme demands on the stiffness, strength and weight. In these tubes different carbon fibre reinforcements are used to increase the stiffness. HS, IM and HM-fibres can be combined in the structure, yielding stiffness values of 90-180 GPa.

#### The EXEL ULTRALITE<sup>™</sup> tubes for high compression strength demands

The EXEL ULTRALITE<sup>™</sup> is a range of glass and/or carbon fibre tubes manufactured by pultrusion process. The tubes are made with a vinylester resin, but can also be supplied with various epoxy based hybrid resins. By using these hybrid structure the optimum ratio performance is reach with the most economical impact. EXEL ULTRALITE<sup>™</sup> tubes are used in applications where replacing aluminium on the stiffness, economical and weight focus. The structure of EXEL ULTRALITE<sup>™</sup> tubes with fabric surface is an optimum solution when high compression strength is required, tubes having more than 2 times better transverse compression strength than EXELITE tube. EXEL ULTRALITE<sup>™</sup> tubes come with very thin wall, starting from 0,9 mm

#### The EXEL Crosslite<sup>™</sup> tubes for requirements of high crosswise strength and hightech appearance

The EXEL CROSSLITE<sup>™</sup> is a range of carbon fibre tubes manufactured by pullwinding process. The tubes are made with a vinylester resin, but can also be supplied with various epoxy based hybrid resins. By using these hybrid resins higher impact resistance is achieved.

In EXEL CROSSLITE<sup>™</sup> tubes the crosswise fibres are used at the surface as well as in the structure to achieve a high crosswise strength. These tubes are ideal in applications with very high demands for stiffness, strength, light weight and high-tech appearance. In these tubes various carbon fibre reinforcements are used to reach the stiffness requirements.

HS, IM and HM-fibres can be combined in the structure, yielding stiffness values of 100-200 GPa.



**Exel Composites Plc** Muovilaaksontie 2 FI-82110 Heinävaara FINLAND Tel. +358 20 754 1200 Fax +358 20 754 1330 profiles@exelcomposites.com www.exelcomposites.com 5/2016





PRODUCT SPECIFICATION	THE EXEL CROSSLITE™ tubes for requirements of high crosswise strength and hightech appearance		The EXEL EXELENS™ high quality glassfibre tubes	THE EXEL EXELITE™ HYBRID tubes combining high performance and economy	The EXEL EXELITE™ for high stiffness and strength		THE EXEL ULTRALITE™ tubes for high compression strength demands	
	Typical minimun production quantity for EXEL CROSSLITE™ tubes is 500 meters.		Typical minimun production quantity for EXEL EXELENS™ tubes is 1000 meters	Typical minimun production quantity for EXEL EXELITE™ HYBRID tubes is 500 meters	Typical minimun production quantity for EXEL EXELITE™ tubes is 500 meters		Typical minimum production quantity for EXEL ULTRALITE™ tubes is 500 meters	
MANUFACTORING METHOD	Pullwinding		Pullwinding	Pullwinding	Pullwinding		Pultrusion	
STRUCTURE	UCUCC or UCCUCC Reinforcement structure: U = unidirectional fibers C = crosswise fibers		UCUV or UCUCUV Reinforcement structure: UCUV (75 ± 3 w-%) U = unidirectional fibers C = crosswinded fibers V = surface finish: Nonwoven veil (Exelens)	UCUV or UCUCUV Reinforcement structure: U = unidirectional fibers C = crosswinded fibers V = exelens nonwoven veil	UCU or UCUCU Reinforcement structure: U = unidirectional fibers C = crosswinded fibers		FUF or UCUFV Reinforcement structure: U = unidirectional fibers F = fabric C = cross fibers V = veil	
MATERIAL	Carbon fibre, vinylester resin (Epoxy also available)		Glass fibre, polyester resin	Carbon and glass fibre, vinylester resin (Epoxy also available)	Carbon fibre, vinylester resin (Epoxy also available)		Glass or hybrid fibre, vinylester resin (Epoxy also available)	
DIAMETER RANGE O.D.	10–60 mm		4–250 mm	4–250 mm	4–60 mm		25–250 mm	
WALL THICKNESS	1,00–4,00 mm**		1,50–4,00 mm**	1,00–4,00 mm**	1,00–4,00 mm**		0,90–4,00 mm**	
COLOURS	Black		RAL Code	RAL Code	Black		RAL Code or Black when Carbon is used	
FIBRE VOLUME CONTENT	65 v-%		58 v-%	58 v-%	58 v-%		56 v-%	
FIBRE WEIGHT CONTENT	75 w-%		75 w-%	75 w-%	70 w-%		70 w-%	
SURFACE FINISH	Crosslite™		Exelens™	Exelens™	Plain*		Fabric	
WATER ABSORPTION	<1,0w-%		< 2 w-%	< 2,0w-%	< 1,5w-%		<1,5w-%	
FIBER TYPE	HS Carbon	HM Carbon	Glass fibre	Glass and Carbon Fibre	HS Carbon	HM Carbon	Glass Fibre	Carbon fibre
STIFFNESS GPa	100–120 GPa	120–195 GPa	35 GPa	70 GPa	90–100 GPa	120–180 GPa	25–35 GPa	70-90 GPa
BENDING STRENGHT MPa	600 MPa	600 MPa	> 450 MPa	> 500 MPa	> 600 MPa	> 500 MPa	> 350 Mpa	> 400 Mpa
TENSILE STRENGHT MPa	800 MPa	800 MPa	> 500 MPa	> 600 MPa	> 650 MPa	> 550 MPa	> 400 Mpa	> 450 Mpa
DENSITY g/cm3	1.65g/cm <sup>3</sup>	1.65g/cm <sup>3</sup>	1,9g/cm³	1,8g/cm³	1,65g/cm³	1,65g/cm³	1.9g/cm³	1.8g/cm <sup>3</sup>

\*) Exelens nonwoven surface is also available \*\*) Thicker wall thickness on request



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